
Formatting Instructions For EWRL 2025

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Affiliation

Address

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Abstract

1 The abstract paragraph should be indented ½ inch (3 picas) on both the left- and
2 right-hand margins. Use 10 point type, with a vertical spacing (leading) of 11 points.
3 The word **Abstract** must be centered, bold, and in point size 12. Two line spaces
4 precede the abstract. The abstract must be limited to one paragraph.

5 1 Submission of papers to EWRL 2025

6 Please read the instructions below carefully and follow them faithfully.

7 1.1 Style

8 Papers to be submitted to EWRL 2025 must be prepared according to the instructions presented here.
9 Papers may only be up to **nine** pages long, including figures. Additional pages *containing references,*
10 *checklist, and the optional technical appendices* do not count as content pages. Papers that exceed
11 the page limit will not be reviewed, or in any other way considered for presentation at the conference.

12 Authors are required to use the EWRL L^AT_EX style files obtainable at the EWRL website as indicated
13 below. Please make sure you use the current files and not previous versions. Tweaking the style files
14 may be grounds for rejection. The margins in 2025 are the same as those in previous years.

15 1.2 Retrieval of style files

16 The style files for EWRL and other conference information are available on the website at

17 <https://ewrl.wordpress.com/ewrl18-2025/>

18 The file `ewrl_2025.pdf` contains these instructions and illustrates the various formatting require-
19 ments your EWRL paper must satisfy.

20 The only supported style file for EWRL 2025 is `ewrl_2025.sty`. This L^AT_EX style file contains three
21 optional arguments: `final`, which creates a camera-ready copy, `preprint`, which creates a preprint
22 for submission to, e.g., arXiv, and `nonatbib`, which will not load the `natbib` package for you in
23 case of package clash.

24 **Preprint option** If you wish to post a preprint of your work online, e.g., on arXiv, using the EWRL
25 style, please use the `preprint` option. This will create a nonanonymized version of your work with
26 the text “Preprint. Work in progress.” in the footer. This version may be distributed as you see fit, as
27 long as you do not say which conference it was submitted to. Please **do not** use the `final` option,
28 which should **only** be used for papers accepted to EWRL.

29 At submission time, please omit the `final` and `preprint` options. This will anonymize your
30 submission and add line numbers to aid review. Please *do not* refer to these line numbers in your
31 paper as they will be removed during generation of camera-ready copies.

32 The file `ewr1_2025.tex` may be used as a “shell” for writing your paper. All you have to do is
33 replace the author, title, abstract, and text of the paper with your own.
34 The formatting instructions contained in these style files are summarized in Sections 2, 3, and 4
35 below.

36 **2 General formatting instructions**

37 The text must be confined within a rectangle 5.5 inches (33 picas) wide and 9 inches (54 picas) long.
38 The left margin is 1.5 inch (9 picas). Use 10 point type with a vertical spacing (leading) of 11 points.
39 Times New Roman is the preferred typeface throughout, and will be selected for you by default.
40 Paragraphs are separated by $\frac{1}{2}$ line space (5.5 points), with no indentation.

41 The paper title should be 17 point, initial caps/lower case, bold, centered between two horizontal
42 rules. The top rule should be 4 points thick and the bottom rule should be 1 point thick. Allow $\frac{1}{4}$ inch
43 space above and below the title to rules. All pages should start at 1 inch (6 picas) from the top of the
44 page.

45 For the final version, authors’ names are set in boldface, and each name is centered above the
46 corresponding address. The lead author’s name is to be listed first (left-most), and the co-authors’
47 names (if different address) are set to follow. If there is only one co-author, list both author and
48 co-author side by side.

49 Please pay special attention to the instructions in Section 4 regarding figures, tables, acknowledgments,
50 and references.

51 **3 Headings: first level**

52 All headings should be lower case (except for first word and proper nouns), flush left, and bold.

53 First-level headings should be in 12-point type.

54 **3.1 Headings: second level**

55 Second-level headings should be in 10-point type.

56 **3.1.1 Headings: third level**

57 Third-level headings should be in 10-point type.

58 **Paragraphs** There is also a `\paragraph` command available, which sets the heading in bold, flush
59 left, and inline with the text, with the heading followed by 1 em of space.

60 **4 Citations, figures, tables, references**

61 These instructions apply to everyone.

62 **4.1 Citations within the text**

63 The `natbib` package will be loaded for you by default. Citations may be author/year or numeric, as
64 long as you maintain internal consistency. As to the format of the references themselves, any style is
65 acceptable as long as it is used consistently.

66 The documentation for `natbib` may be found at

67 <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/natbib/natnotes.pdf>

68 Of note is the command `\citet`, which produces citations appropriate for use in inline text. For
69 example,

70 `\citet{hasselmo}` investigated\dots

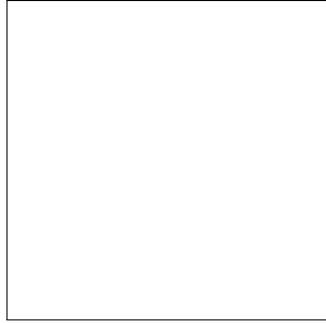


Figure 1: Sample figure caption.

71 produces

72 Hasselmo, et al. (1995) investigated...

73 If you wish to load the natbib package with options, you may add the following before loading the
74 ewrl_2025 package:

75 `\PassOptionsToPackage{options}{natbib}`

76 If natbib clashes with another package you load, you can add the optional argument nonatbib
77 when loading the style file:

78 `\usepackage[nonatbib]{ewrl_2025}`

79 As submission is double blind, refer to your own published work in the third person. That is, use “In
80 the previous work of Jones et al. [4],” not “In our previous work [4].” If you cite your other papers
81 that are not widely available (e.g., a journal paper under review), use anonymous author names in the
82 citation, e.g., an author of the form “A. Anonymous” and include a copy of the anonymized paper in
83 the supplementary material.

84 4.2 Footnotes

85 Footnotes should be used sparingly. If you do require a footnote, indicate footnotes with a number¹
86 in the text. Place the footnotes at the bottom of the page on which they appear. Precede the footnote
87 with a horizontal rule of 2 inches (12 picas).

88 Note that footnotes are properly typeset *after* punctuation marks.²

89 4.3 Figures

90 All artwork must be neat, clean, and legible. Lines should be dark enough for purposes of reproduction.
91 The figure number and caption always appear after the figure. Place one line space before the figure
92 caption and one line space after the figure. The figure caption should be lower case (except for first
93 word and proper nouns); figures are numbered consecutively.

94 You may use color figures. However, it is best for the figure captions and the paper body to be legible
95 if the paper is printed in either black/white or in color.

96 4.4 Tables

97 All tables must be centered, neat, clean and legible. The table number and title always appear before
98 the table. See Table 1.

¹Sample of the first footnote.

²As in this example.

Table 1: Sample table title

Part		
Name	Description	Size (μm)
Dendrite	Input terminal	~ 100
Axon	Output terminal	~ 10
Soma	Cell body	up to 10^6

Place one line space before the table title, one line space after the table title, and one line space after the table. The table title must be lower case (except for first word and proper nouns); tables are numbered consecutively.

Note that publication-quality tables *do not contain vertical rules*. We strongly suggest the use of the booktabs package, which allows for typesetting high-quality, professional tables:

<https://www.ctan.org/pkg/booktabs>

This package was used to typeset Table 1.

4.5 Math

Note that display math in bare $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ commands will not create correct line numbers for submission. Please use $\text{L}_{\text{A}}\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ (or $\text{A}_{\text{M}}\text{S}_{\text{T}}\text{E}_{\text{X}}$) commands for unnumbered display math. (You really shouldn't be using $\text{\$}$ anyway; see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/503/why-is-preferable-to> and <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/40492/what-are-the-differences-between-align-equation-and-displaymath> for more information.)

4.6 Final instructions

Do not change any aspects of the formatting parameters in the style files. In particular, do not modify the width or length of the rectangle the text should fit into, and do not change font sizes (except perhaps in the **References** section; see below). Please note that pages should be numbered.

5 Preparing PDF files

Please prepare submission files with paper size "US Letter," and not, for example, "A4."

Fonts were the main cause of problems in the past years. Your PDF file must only contain Type 1 or Embedded TrueType fonts. Here are a few instructions to achieve this.

- You should directly generate PDF files using `pdflatex`.
- You can check which fonts a PDF file uses. In Acrobat Reader, select the menu Files>Document Properties>Fonts and select Show All Fonts. You can also use the program `pdf fonts` which comes with `xpdf` and is available out-of-the-box on most Linux machines.
- `xfig` "patterned" shapes are implemented with bitmap fonts. Use "solid" shapes instead.
- The `\bbold` package almost always uses bitmap fonts. You should use the equivalent AMS Fonts:

```
\usepackage{amsfonts}
```

followed by, e.g., `\mathbb{R}`, `\mathbb{N}`, or `\mathbb{C}` for \mathbb{R} , \mathbb{N} or \mathbb{C} . You can also use the following workaround for reals, natural and complex:

```
\newcommand{\RR}{\mathbb{R}} %real numbers
\newcommand{\Nat}{\mathbb{N}} %natural numbers
\newcommand{\CC}{\mathbb{C}} %complex numbers
```

Note that `amsfonts` is automatically loaded by the `amssymb` package.

If your file contains type 3 fonts or non embedded TrueType fonts, we will ask you to fix it.

136 5.1 Margins in L^AT_EX

137 Most of the margin problems come from figures positioned by hand using `\special` or other
138 commands. We suggest using the command `\includegraphics` from the `graphicx` package.
139 Always specify the figure width as a multiple of the line width as in the example below:

```
140 \usepackage[pdftex]{graphicx} ...  
141 \includegraphics[width=0.8\linewidth]{myfile.pdf}
```

142 See Section 4.4 in the graphics bundle documentation ([http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/](http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf)
143 [latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf](http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/graphics/grfguide.pdf))

144 A number of width problems arise when L^AT_EX cannot properly hyphenate a line. Please give LaTeX
145 hyphenation hints using the `\-` command when necessary.

146 References

147 References follow the acknowledgments in the camera-ready paper. Use unnumbered first-level
148 heading for the references. Any choice of citation style is acceptable as long as you are consistent. It
149 is permissible to reduce the font size to `small` (9 point) when listing the references. Note that the
150 Reference section does not count towards the page limit.

151 [1] Alexander, J.A. & Mozer, M.C. (1995) Template-based algorithms for connectionist rule extraction. In
152 G. Tesauro, D.S. Touretzky and T.K. Leen (eds.), *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 7*, pp.
153 609–616. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

154 [2] Bower, J.M. & Beeman, D. (1995) *The Book of GENESIS: Exploring Realistic Neural Models with the*
155 *GENeral NEural Simulation System*. New York: TELOS/Springer-Verlag.

156 [3] Hasselmo, M.E., Schnell, E. & Barkai, E. (1995) Dynamics of learning and recall at excitatory recurrent
157 synapses and cholinergic modulation in rat hippocampal region CA3. *Journal of Neuroscience* **15**(7):5249-5262.

158 A Technical Appendices and Supplementary Material

159 Technical appendices with additional results, figures, graphs and proofs may be submitted with
160 the paper submission before the full submission deadline (see above), or as a separate PDF in the
161 ZIP file below before the supplementary material deadline. There is no page limit for the technical
162 appendices.